



PSO Rules of the Game

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Mission Statement

To teach children and their parents about the love of Jesus Christ using the sport of soccer.

Philosophy

PSO soccer uses the sport to reach as many children as possible to share the Gospel with them. By providing quality soccer, we can help them grow in their soccer skills and draw in more kids to teach them about Christ. We use the game of soccer as a tool to equip children with Christian values and character. This league aspires to not only teach children respect for themselves, respect for their opponents, and respect for authority, but we also want to share with them God's love, grace, and humble attitude. By sharing God's Word, we pray that they will be saved by His blood and that their lives will be forever changed. We feel that this program provides a safe and fun environment for the kids to develop valuable life lessons. We provide positive volunteers acting as role models and teachers that continually share Christ-like characters with them every week.

Soccer Coach's Code of Ethics

I hereby pledge to live up to my certification as a PSO Coach by following the PSO Soccer Coach's Code of Ethics:

1. I will place the emotional and physical well-being of my players ahead of a personal desire to win.
2. I will treat each player as an individual, remembering the large range of emotional and physical development of children.
3. I will do my best to provide a safe playing environment for my players.
4. I will review and practice basic first aid principles needed to treat player injuries.
5. I will organize practices that are fun and challenging for all my players.
6. I will lead by example in demonstrating fair play and sportsmanship.
7. I will be courteous to all league officials, PSO staff and volunteers by maintaining a respectful attitude toward their position. **I will abstain from displays of anger such as yelling at, arguing with or disagreeing with calls by the official. This behavior is unacceptable and may result in my removal as a coach and may be subject to review by the soccer director, soccer leadership team and PSO directors.**
8. I will adhere to the league's substitution policy.
9. I will provide a sports environment for my team that is free of drugs, tobacco, alcohol, and abusive language and will refrain from their use at all PSO sporting events and prior to attending practices/games.
10. I will be knowledgeable of the rules in the PSO Soccer Rule book and I will teach the laws of the game to my players.
11. **I will remember that I am a youth sports coach and that the game is for the children, not the adults.**
12. I understand the reason we do sports at PSO is to earn the right to share the Gospel with children and their families. As a result, I or my assistant coach will support this goal by teaching the weekly value lessons before each game.
13. I will do my best to ensure equal playing time for all players on my roster to help foster development during games. This is a contract between myself and my team.

Value Lesson and Prayer Guidelines

- Value lessons are done weekly at practices and should last around five minutes.
- The home team will pray with both teams at the beginning of every game.
 - All coaches and referees should join in with the players for the prayer.

PSO Code of Support for the Parents and Children in Sports

- I can expect that my child's coach will be adequately trained to advance my child's skills in Soccer.
- I can expect that my child will receive emotional support while participating in PSO.
- I can expect adequate equipment for my child at PSO.
- I can expect value lessons to be taught weekly as well as soccer skills.
- I can expect that games will begin in a value lesson and prayer.

PSO Parent's Code of Ethics

I hereby pledge to provide positive support, care, and encouragement for my child while they are participating in PSO by following these ethics:

- I will encourage and practice good sportsmanship by demonstrating positive support for all players, coaches, PSO staff, volunteers and officials at every game, practice or other PSO event.
- I will place the emotional and physical well-being of my child ahead of my personal desire to win.
- I will support coaches and officials working with my child, in order to encourage a positive and enjoyable experience for all.
- I expect a sports environment for my child that is free from drugs, tobacco, alcohol, and vulgar or abusive language, and will refrain from their use at all PSO sports events.
- I will remember that the game is for the children's fun and enjoyment.
- I will ask my child to treat other players, coaches, fans and officials with respect.
- I will support my child's coach. If I have a concern or question that involves a coach, I will approach the coach directly and not discuss the matter with other parents or players.
- I recognize that soccer is a competitive sport and that this may be one of the first times that my child faces a defeat or failure publicly and I will be supportive, win or lose.
- I recognize that PSO coaches teach value lessons and that games begin in prayer and will respect the rights of everyone to choose participation in these practices.

PSO Rules of the Game

- 1) Leagues:
 - a) PSO soccer leagues shall be divided into age groups, referred to as leagues and if necessary, those leagues broken into divisions. Both boys and girls leagues shall be formed in each age group. PSO currently offers U4 coed, U5-U10 boys and girls leagues and U11-U12 coed leagues. Eligibility for each league will be based upon the age of the participant on July 31st and/or their current grade.
 - b) See psosports.com for up to date age divisions.
 - c) PSO shall provide both boys and girls leagues for each group unless prohibited or undesirable based upon the number of available players. Note: Depending on registration numbers, some age groups and leagues may be combined. For example, U5 girls may be combined with U6 girls and U10 boys may be combined with U10 girls. U4, U11 and U12 age groups will be coed.
 - d) The soccer director shall have overall responsibility for all leagues, with the respective PSO volunteers, leadership team and league directors reporting to the soccer director.
- 2) Standings/Playoffs: No Playoff Tournament will happen for the spring season.
 - a) No scores will be posted for 4v4 divisions.
 - i) All other divisions will have scores posted, however there will be no medals awarded.
 - ii) Only U4 coed teams will receive participation medals.
- 3) Player Eligibility:
 - a) Participants play in the appropriate age division based on the participants' age on July 31st and/or their current grade. (refer to Rule 1)
 - b) Players may play up one age division with a joint written request from the parent(s) and from the head coach of the proposed team. The letter will be delivered to the soccer director. Final approval will come from the soccer director.
 - c) With approval, a player who exceeds an appropriate age division, but is enrolled in a younger grade at school, may play in their current grade.
 - d) The playing of any player outside the age limits of the team, as defined above, shall result in the forfeiture of all games in which said player participated.
 - e) No player may be added after the season starts without approval of the director and submission of the necessary information to the PSO office.
The playing of any player for whom PSO holds no record will result in the forfeiture of all games in which said player participated.
 - f) Any exception to the Player Eligibility Rule must be approved by PSO. Roster checks may be performed periodically before games.
- 4) Team Structure:
 - a) A team (coaches and players) formed by PSO and playing in PSO the previous season, may remain as a unit provided they meet the league eligibility and age requirements.
 - b) At the time of registration, players have the option to request removal from

- a team and reassignment through the Player's Pool.
- c) A player sitting out one season can return to the player's former team provided space is available. Otherwise, that player will be reassigned through the Player's Pool unless decided otherwise by the soccer director.
 - d) Players are not permitted to play on more than one (1) PSO Soccer team in the same age division during the same season, unless given approval by the soccer director.
 - e) New teams and returning teams needing additional players will obtain players in the manner described below. However, before new players are added to a returning team, the head coach must contact each player from the previous season and invite them to play on the same team again, unless the player has moved or requested to be removed from that team.
 - i) All players will be assigned by the PSO office from the Player's Pool from their zip code area in which they live and/or school they attend whenever possible.
 - ii) Coaches must furnish a complete list of players who were/are on the team including player's names.
 - iii) All players must meet the age and/or grade requirements for the league in which they wish to play.
 - iv) Players returning to the same team will enter the Head Coach's name in the "preferred coach" space provided on the on-line registration page. This does NOT guarantee the player will be placed on that team but the league will make the best effort to fulfill the request.
 - v) Only new players may request to play on a particular team, with prior approval from the head coach of that team.
 - vi) Friend requests may be made, however there is no guarantee that friends can be placed on the same team.
 - vii) After registration closes, if a team still has an open spot(s), a player(s) may be added from the player pool to help guarantee all children who want to play have a team to be a part of in this league.
 - f) New teams and returning teams shall be admitted as a formed team provided that the group was formed in accordance with PSO rules and policies.
 - g) Number of players on a team:
 - i) U4 coed: Maximum of 8 / 4v4 / No Goalie / No referee (Games are officiated by coaches) Minimum required for play 3.
 - ii) Under 5-Under 6 boys and girls: Maximum of 8 / 4v4 / No Goalie - Minimum required for play 3.
 - iii) Under 7-Under 8: Maximum of 10 / 5v5 / Goalie - Minimum required for play 4.
 - iv) Under 9-Under 10: Maximum of 12 / 7v7 / Goalie - Minimum required for play 5.
 - v) Under 11-Under 12: Maximum of 14 / 9v9 / Goalie - Minimum required for play 7.

(1) DEFINITION OF A GOALIE: Goalkeepers (goalies) are unique because they can use their hands to stop the ball.

NOTE: The Head Coach must get approval from all parents if they desire to go over roster since their players will not receive the same amount of playing time as players on other teams. PSO cannot monitor playing

time.

- h) League Competition - Team Reassignment
 - i) PSO can move teams from one division to another within an age level.
 - ii) The soccer director shall determine, prior to the beginning of seasonal play, the division a team shall play in. Final placement of teams shall be approved by the soccer director.
 - iii) In the event a team's level of competition appears to exceed that of the teams in its own division:
 - (1) That team shall be reviewed by the soccer director in order to determine whether it should play in a higher division within its own age group or in the next higher age group for the next season.
 - (2) If such placement of a team is into a higher age group, the team will be placed in the level of competition deemed appropriate by the soccer director.
 - (3) Any ruling by the soccer director regarding this matter shall be carried out.

5) Coaches:

- a) **ALL PSO COACHES AND VOLUNTEERS ARE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE AND SUBMIT A PSO CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK ANNUALLY. THEY MUST ALSO COMPLETE MINISTRY SAFE TRAINING EVERY TWO YEARS. FAILURE TO COMPLY WILL RESULT IN IMMEDIATE REMOVAL FROM COACHING DUTIES.**
- b) Head coaches are held accountable and responsible for:
 - i) presenting value lessons at each practice;
 - ii) teaching the fundamental skills and knowledge of the sport of soccer and
 - iii) participating in all scheduled PSO soccer related meetings and events, including coach meetings, coach clinics, and gospel presentations.
- c) The Head Coach shall have the privilege of having his/her child assigned to their team's roster provided the player meets the age requirement of the league.
- d) The Head Coach, Assistant Coach and Team Manager of record are to be the only 'active' coaches for the team. They must wear their current season's coaching badge at every PSO practice and game.
- e) All coaches of record will be required to register or sign the "Coach Application" form and volunteering screening form (online) prior to the start of the season.
- f) In the event a team loses its Head Coach, the soccer director will offer the team to the assistant coach(s) and the parents of the team before selecting a new Head Coach.
- g) Head Coaches will be responsible to insure each child plays a minimum of 50% per game.
 - i) This rule is here for the development of the players on the field during game play.
 - ii) PSO officials are unable to monitor playing time.
 - iii) Playing time concerns must come from the parents of the player not getting 50% playing time. Complaints by other teams will not

be allowed.

- (1) If a parent informs PSO that their child is not receiving 50% playing time, and PSO contacts the team's head coach about this issue, any subsequent complaint regarding the 50% rule will result in the team forfeiting that game.
- h) Head Coaches will be held responsible for any misbehavior on the part of their team's spectators, parents, coaches, players and themselves. This includes any foul and abusive language and any comments directed toward the referees, league officials, PSO staff, PSO volunteers, opposing players, coaches and parents. **Offenders and their player can be ejected from the field (off PSO soccer fields) by the referee or a League Official (soccer director, PSO soccer volunteer, Prestonwood Minister, security, and/or PSO staff), and the team of the offending party may have to forfeit the game AND possible disciplinary action to the offender, i.e. future game suspensions.**
- (1) **ZERO Dissent Tolerance** - If any type of dissent (verbal abuse) is shown by a player/coach/parent/spectator, to a referee, the referee will show a yellow card (at a minimum) to the coach, and that individual may be asked to leave the field. A red card is an immediate ejection from the field.
 - (a) The term "verbal abuse" relates to language and behavior that demeans and dissents the referees' decisions and their performance on the pitch. Comments that are Personal, Provocative, or Public can lead to dissent.
 - (2) Dissent (verbal abuse) can include arguments, protests, or disrespectful behavior towards the referee or other players/coaches. This includes arguing with the referee about a call. Saying "Come-on Ref, that is a foul" is dissent.
 - (3) Stepping onto the pitch at any time (including quarter/halftime breaks) to confront a referee is not allowed and may result in a yellow card at a minimum.
- i) All Coaches are subject to the jurisdiction of PSO, its soccer director and all PSO rules and policies. PSO shall approve all coaches in their league.
- j) For ALL divisions:
- i) **TWO coaches are allowed in the assigned coaching area of the field. Coach area is on the player side of the field.(U4 coed can have one coach on the field and two coaches on the sideline.)**
 - ii) **No coaches are allowed on the field during the play of the game. (U4 coed is an exception.)**
 - iii) All coaching will be confined to the coaches area on their own side of the field. Coaches may not move around the field to coach.
 - iv) Players on the sideline must stay within their side of the field by their coaches.
 - v) Spectators should remain in the area normally designated for spectators and are not allowed on the coach/player side of the field.
 - vi) **Spectators and coaches are not allowed to line up behind or along the goal line.**
 - vii) For the U4 coed league, there will be no referee. One approved coach from each team will be allowed on the field for the entire

game and will referee the game, including keeping time. No scores will be reported.

6) Laws of the Game:

- a) All games will be played in accordance with FIFA laws, unless modified by PSO. Any FIFA law that has been modified by PSO will be included in this Rulebook and, if further modifications are made by PSO, these will be posted to the PSO website.
- b) No headers are allowed in any age group. If a player heads the ball, an indirect free kick is awarded to the opposing team.
 - i) If a ball is played off the head of a defending player inside the goal box, the referee will blow the whistle to stop play and then the ball will be brought to the closest area outside the penalty area of the goal box. The ball will then be played as an indirect free kick by the attacking team.
- c) No slide tackling in any age group. If there is a defensive slide tackle in the opposing team's goal box, a penalty kick will be awarded. All other slide tackles (for 5v5, 7v7 and 9v9 games) will result in a direct free kick awarded to the opposing team (except in 4v4, it will result in an indirect).

7) Field of Play:

- a) Dimensions:
 - i) The field of play must be rectangular. The length of the touchline must be greater than the length of the goal line. The following are minimum distances for the touchline and goal line.
 - (1) 4v4 fields: 15-20 yards X 25-30 yards
 - (2) 5v5 fields: 25-30 yards X 35-50 yards
 - (3) 7v7 fields: 35-45 yards X 55-65 yards
 - (4) 9v9 fields: 45-55 yards X 70-80 yards
- b) Field Markings:
 - i) The field of play is marked with lines. These lines belong to the area of which they are boundaries (they are considered part of the field of play).
 - ii) The two longer boundary lines are called touchlines. The two shorter lines are called goal lines.
 - iii) The field of play is divided into two halves by a halfway line.
- c) The Goal Area:
 - i) A goal area is defined at each end of the field of play. Two lines are drawn at right angles to the goal line at a distance, not to exceed 6 yards, from the inside of each goal post. These lines extend into the field of play, not to exceed 6 yards and are joined by a line drawn parallel with the goal. The area bounded by these lines and the goal line is the goal area.
 - ii) For 4v4 divisions, players may be positioned anywhere on the playing field, including in the goal box/arc at any time during the game. Player(s) standing inside the goal box are considered defenders and are not considered a goalie. Goalies use their hands.
 - iii) If there is an intentional handball in the box by the defending team, a penalty kick will be awarded to the opposing (offensive) team. For 4v4 and 5v5, the penalty kick will be taken eight yards from the goal line. There will be no player(s) standing in front of the goal for 4v4. For 7v7 and 9v9, the penalty kick will be taken ten yards from

- the goal line. There will be a goalie for 5v5, 7v7 and 9v9.
- iv) If the defending team makes an intentional play back to the goalie and the goalie picks up the ball, this will result in an indirect free kick outside the goal box closest to the place of infraction for the opposing team.
 - v) Any penalty that is called within the goal box of 4v4, 5v5, 7v7, and 9v9 will result in a penalty kick from the PK spot. (8 yards for 4v4 and 5v5 and 10 yards for 7v7 and 9v9 from the goal line)
- d) Goal-Posts:
- i) The dimension of the goal are as follows:
 - (1) 4v4 games: 4 feet x 6 feet
 - (2) 5v5 games: 6 ½ feet X 12 feet minimum
 - (3) 7v7 games: 6 ½ feet X 12 feet minimum
 - (4) 9v9 games: 6 ½ feet X 18.5 feet minimum

8) Ball:

- a) Ball sizes are as follows:
 - i) 4v4 teams - Size 3
 - ii) 5v5 teams - Size 3
 - iii) 7v7 teams - Size 4
 - iv) 9v9 teams - Size 4
- b) The home team as shown on the schedule (first team listed on the schedule) provides the game ball.

9) Equipment:

- a) Shin guards are mandatory for all players. Socks must be worn over the shin guards.
- b) The goalkeeper will wear colors that distinguish him/her from other players and from the referee.
- c) **Players shall not wear anything that is dangerous to them or to another player (for example, jewelry of any kind, including watches, bracelets, earrings, and broken cleats, etc.). The use of band-aids, plastic tabs, tape, etc. are not allowed to cover earrings; earrings must be removed.**
- d) Casts of any type will only be allowed, at the discretion of the referee and must be wrapped in a protective padding or bubble wrap.
- e) Players wearing eyeglasses are encouraged to wear an eyeglass retainer strap. It is strongly encouraged that ALL lenses be plastic, with plastic frames instead of wire. Sports goggles may be worn over glasses.
- f) Additional garments (knit caps, gloves, and warm-ups) may be worn as long as the team jersey is on the outside.
- g) All players must wear either soccer cleats or tennis shoes. Toe cleats (found on baseball shoes and football shoes) are NOT allowed. All footwear must be of "soft toe" and have no damaged or broken cleats.
 - i) **If a player is wearing anything not allowed per the rules or not wearing the proper soccer equipment, they will be unable to play in the game due to safety concerns for themselves and the other players.**

10) Uniforms:

- a) **The Home Team makes arrangements to provide contrasting jerseys/pennies in the event of a conflict of colors.**
- b) Uniforms must have numbers on the back for all players. It is permissible to wear a white T-shirt or penny over a jersey in the event of a conflict of colors.
- c) The final decision on whether there is a color conflict is up to the referee.
- d) Players should wear a numbered shirt and each player on a given team must wear a different number.
- e) Sponsor's advertisements must be approved by PSO before the first game of the season. Any unapproved advertisements must be removed prior to play.

11) Duration of Games:

- a) U4 coed games are four (4), eight-minute quarters with 2-minute quarter breaks and a 5-minute half time period.
- b) 4v4 games are four (4), ten-minute quarters with 2-minute quarter breaks and a 5-minute half time period.
- c) 5v5 games are four (4), ten-minute quarters with 2-minute quarter breaks and a 5-minute half time period.
- d) 7v7 games are four (4), twelve-minute quarters with 2-minute quarter breaks with a 5-minute half-time period.
- e) 9v9 games are two (2), 25 minute halves with a 5-minute half-time period.

12) Foul Weather Procedure:

- a) In the event a weekend is canceled due to foul weather we will not guarantee make up games. If less than 6 games are played, we will schedule make-up games until 6 games are played.
- b) Unless officially notified by PSO via **www.psosports.com or an email from the soccer director**, teams must report to the playing fields for assigned games.
- c) **No games or practices shall be conducted with lightning in the area. There are to be NO OUTDOOR PSO practices or games if the real feel temperature is above 110 degrees or below 32 degrees. The current heat index/wind chill is listed as "RealFeel®" . If lightning is detected within 10 miles of the practice or game, play must be suspended until there has not been a lightning strike within 10 miles for at least 30 minutes. During suspended play, everyone must leave the field and seek shelter. Parents are responsible for making sure that this policy is followed for their child for practices and games. PSO will make decisions on games but parents have the right to not allow their child to play if they believe the conditions to be unsafe (there will be no refunds for these situations). The head coach is responsible for monitoring the weather during practices per PSO foul weather procedure rules.**
- d) Only a referee or a PSO League Official can cancel the games at any field.
- e) If a game is stopped because of field or weather conditions before the second half of play has started, the game will be considered "canceled" and no result will be awarded, regardless of the score. The game will only

be replayed and rescheduled at the discretion of PSO. If the second half of play has commenced prior to the stoppage, that game will be considered a complete game and the score of the game, as of the time of the stoppage, will count as the final result.

- f) Scheduled and rescheduled games have priority usage of the fields over practices.

13) Substitution: **Unlimited subbing will be allowed and all substitutions are subject to the discretion of the referee.**

- a) The following conditions must be observed when replacing a player by substitute.
 - i) The referee **must** be informed before any proposed substitution is made.
 - ii) The referee has signaled that the substitution will be allowed.
 - iii) A substitute only enters the field of play, at midfield and only after the player being replaced has left the field of play.

14) Playing Time Violation:

- a) It is mandatory that each child must play in at least 50% of the game.
- b) For players that show up late to the match, they must play 50% of the remaining playing time.
- c) Playing time concerns must come from the parents of the player not getting 50% playing time. Complaints by other teams will not be allowed.
- d) If a parent informs PSO that their child is not receiving 50% playing time, and PSO contacts the team's head coach about this issue, any subsequent complaint regarding the 50% rule will result in the team forfeiting that game.

15) Practices: No practices are allowed on Wednesday or Sunday. Practices are only allowed on the Prestonwood soccer fields Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and only by reservation (due to limited field space, some teams might not get practice time).

- a) A team shall have no more than two (2) practice sessions per week, however only one one-hour practice is allowed at the PSO soccer fields per week if space allows. Head coach must reserve the teams practice day/time and field with the soccer director per the criteria for the current season.
- b) There shall be no reserving/holding of the PSO fields for practice purposes. In the event that field space becomes limited, no team may take up an entire field area. At the discretion of PSO, fields may be closed to all practices at any given time to preserve the fields.

16) Start of Play:

- a) Responsibilities of the home team:
 - i) Lead prayer with both teams five minutes before the start of game.
 - ii) Provide a game ball, if PSO is not able to provide one.

- iii) Wear contrasting jerseys/pennies in the event a color conflict occurs.
- iv) Call the coin toss.
- b) At the beginning of the game, choice of ends and ball possession (kick-off) shall be decided by the toss of a coin. The "Home Team" shall call their preference - heads or tails. The team winning the toss shall choose which goal to defend. The other team shall kick off. '
 - c) The game shall be started when a player takes a place kick (the ball is stationary on the ground in the center of the field of play) into the opponents' half of the field of play or back to a player on their half of the field.
 - d) The kicker shall not play the ball a second time until another player has touched it. The ball has to have a full rotation by the first kicker before the second player can play the ball.
 - e) After a goal has been scored, a player of the team that did not score the goal shall restart the game in a like manner.
 - f) Kick off shall alternate between teams each quarter.
 - g) Sanctions/Infractions:
 - i) If the kicker plays the ball before it has been touched or played by another player, an indirect free kick shall be awarded to the opposing team from the place where the infringement occurred.
 - ii) After temporary suspension of play, not covered by any rule, the referee shall restart the game by a drop ball where the ball was when the play was stopped. A drop ball must hit the ground prior to being played.

17) Ball In & Out of Play:

- a) The ball is out of play when it has **wholly** crossed over the entire touch line or goal line.
- b) The ball will be put back in play as follows:
 - i) Played over the touch line:
 - (1) Throw in by the opposing team that last touched the ball prior to it going out of play.
 - ii) Played over the goal line by the defending team:
 - (1) Attacking team takes a corner kick from the corner arc on the side of the field where the ball crosses the goal line.
 - iii) Played over the goal line by the attacking team:
 - (1) A goal kick by the defending team from the goal area.
- c) The ball is in play at all other times, from the start of the match to the finish including:
 - i) Rebounds from a goal post, cross bar or corner flag into the field of play.
 - ii) In the event of a supposed infringement of the rules, until a decision by the referee is given.
- d) When the ball hits the referee:
 - i) When a soccer ball hits a referee outside the penalty area and remains on the field of play, the referee stops play and restarts it with a dropped ball for the team that last touched the ball before it hit the referee. The referee drops the ball at the point where it touched the referee.
 - ii) When a soccer ball hits a referee inside the penalty area and remains on the field of play, a drop ball would be awarded to the

goalkeeper of the defending team. If the ball goes in the goal after hitting the referee in the penalty area, the goal is disallowed and it's a goal kick for the defending team.

18) Scoring:

- a) Sportsmanship Scoring Rule:
 - i) We encourage all teams to not have a greater than 10 goal differential. When scores are entered, a max of a 10 goal differential will only be awarded.
- b) No scores will be recorded for the U4 coed and all 4v4 divisions. Scores will be kept and entered in Sports Connect (or current web-based software system) for all other divisions. There will be no medals or standings determined in the spring.
- c) Goalies can score a goal by a punt/kick from inside their own box without a secondary touch from another player.
- d) A goal is scored when:
 - i) The **whole of the ball** crosses the entire goal line between the goal posts and under the cross bar provided no infraction of the Laws of the Game have occurred.
 - ii) The team scoring the greater number of goals during a game shall be the winner. If no goals, or an equal number of goals are scored, the game shall be deemed a tie.

19) Offsides:

- a) No offsides for 4v4 and 5v5 games. 7v7 will have a build out line for offsides and for 9v9 games, offsides will be played at the half field line (no build out line).
- b) Build out line:
 - i) The build out line promotes playing the ball out of the back in a less pressured setting. (7v7 only)
 - ii) When the goalkeeper has the ball in his/her hands during play, the goalkeeper must notify the referee that he/she wants the opposing team to move behind the build out line until the ball is put into play. (7v7 only)
 - iii) Once the opposing team is behind the build out line, it is encouraged for the goalkeeper to pass, throw or roll the ball into play. Punting is allowed but not encouraged. (7v7 only)
 - iv) After the ball is put into play by the goalkeeper, the opposing team can cross the build out line and play resumes as normal.
 - v) The opposing team must also move behind the build out line prior to a goal kick and may only cross the build out line once the ball has left the penalty area. (7v7 only)
- c) Offsides – the build out line will also be used to denote where offside offenses can be called. (7v7 only)
- d) Players cannot be penalized for an offside offense between the halfway line and the build out line. (7v7 only)
- e) Players can be penalized for an offside offense between the build out line and the goal line. (7v7 only)
- f) What is offsides?: A player is caught offside if he's nearer to the opponent's goal than both the ball and the second-last opponent (including the goalkeeper) when his team-mate plays the ball to him. In other words, a player can't receive the ball from a team-mate unless there are at least two players either level with him or between him and

the goal or unless his team-mate plays the ball backwards to him.

20) Free kicks are always indirect for 4v4. The ball must clearly move on all indirect kicks, single touches will not be allowed. 5v5, 7v7 and 9v9 will have indirect and direct kicks.

- a) If an indirect free kick is kicked directly into the opponents' goal, a goal kick is awarded.
- b) If an indirect free kick is kicked directly into the team's own goal, a corner kick is awarded to the opposing team.
- c) Infractions under the FIFA laws modified by:
 - i) A direct free-kick is awarded if the opposing team slide tackles an opponent in the U7-U12+ boys and girls divisions. (except in the goal box in which it is a penalty kick)
 - ii) Challenges possession of the ball by a goalkeeper.
 - iii) The goalkeeper is considered to be in possession and control of the ball by touching it with any part of the hand, arm or body.
 - iv) Rebounds off the goalkeeper are not considered possession and control.
- d) Direct Free Kick: When the referee blows for a foul and extends their arm horizontally this means that a direct free kick has been awarded.
- e) Reasons for a Direct Kick
 - i) Charging an opponent, jumping at an opponent, kicking or attempting to kick an opponent, pushing an opponent, striking or attempting to strike an opponent, tackling or challenging an opponent, tripping or attempting to trip an opponent, holding onto an opponent, impeding an opponent with contact.
 - ii) **Handball - A direct free kick may also be awarded if a player other than the goalkeeper commits a handball anywhere on the pitch.**
- f) Acting out/dissension when a player brings the game into disrepute and acts out angrily or violently, a direct free kick may also be awarded to the opposition with a possible red card.
 - i) This could be when a player: bites or spits at someone, throws an object at the ball or at an opponent or match official, commits any physical/verbal offense.
- g) In rare cases, a direct free kick can also be awarded when:
 - i) A player who requires the referee's permission to re-enter the pitch does so without the match official's permission and interferes with play.
 - ii) An already substituted player, sent-off player, spectator or team official enters the pitch and interferes with play.
 - iii) All of the above cases see a direct free kick awarded to the team against whom the infraction was committed.
- h) Rules of the Direct Free Kick
 - i) Players of the defending team must be 10 yards back from the placement of the ball.
 - ii) Ball is in play after the referee blows the whistle and the attacking player takes the kick.

21) Throw-Ins:

- a) U4 coed teams will not do throw-ins. They will kick the ball in at the touch line. U5 teams and above will throw the ball in.
- b) When the entire ball crosses over a touchline, either on the ground or in the air, it shall be thrown in from the point where it crossed the touchline by the opponents of the player who last touched the ball.
 - i) The ball may be thrown in any direction.
 - ii) The player taking the throw-in, at the moment of delivering the ball, must face the field of play and part of each foot shall be either on the touchline or on the ground outside the touchline.
 - iii) The player taking the throw in shall use both hands and shall deliver the ball from behind and over his/her head.
 - iv) The ball shall be in play immediately upon entering the field of play.
 - v) The player taking the throw-in shall not play the ball again until another player has touched it.
 - vi) There are no offsides on a throw in.
 - vii) **A goal cannot be scored directly from a throw-in.**
- c) Infringements/Sanctions:
 - i) 4v4 divisions:
 - (1) If the ball is improperly thrown: the same team will be allowed a second throw-in attempt.
 - (2) If the thrower plays the ball and is the first one to touch it before another player has touched it, an indirect free kick shall be awarded to the opposing team and shall be taken from the location where the infraction occurred.
 - ii) 5v5, 7v7, and 9v9 divisions:
 - (1) If the ball is improperly thrown: the other team will be awarded a throw in.
 - (2) If the thrower plays the ball and is the first one to touch it before another player has touched it, an indirect free kick shall be awarded to the opposing team and shall be taken from the location where the infraction occurred.

22) Goal-Kick:

- a) When the entire ball passes over the goal line excluding that portion between the goal posts, either in the air or on the ground, having last been played by the attacking team, the defending team shall take a goal kick.
- b) Procedure:
 - i) The ball is kicked from any point within the goal area by a player of the defending team.
 - ii) Opponents remain a reasonable distance from the goal box area as deemed by the referee until the ball is in play except for U5-U6 boys and girls divisions.
 - (1) **For the U5-U6 boys and girls divisions: The defending team will need to move on or behind the midline of the field to allow for the team taking the goal kick to build the play out of the back.**
 - iii) The kicker does not play the ball a second time until it has touched another player.
 - iv) The ball is in play when it is kicked directly beyond the goal

Area.

- v) For 7v7 games: The opposing team must also move behind the build out line prior to a goal kick and may only cross the build out line once the ball has been kicked.

- (1) The referee can delay the Goalkeeper in order to back-up the defenders to the correct side of the Build-out Line. If persistent, the referee can call an infraction and award an IFK (indirect free kick) at the spot where the opposing team entered the Build-out area. Repeated infractions may also be punished with a misconduct (yellow card).

- c) Infringements/Sanctions:

- i) If, after the ball is in play, the kicker touches the ball a second time before it has touched another player, an indirect free kick is awarded to the opposing team.

23) Goalie:

- a) If the goalie receives the ball directly into his/her hands after a player on his/her team intentionally passes them the ball, an indirect free kick is awarded to the opposing team. The referee will blow the whistle to stop play and then the ball will be brought to the closest area outside the penalty area of the goal box. The ball will then be played as an indirect free kick by the attacking team.

24) Corner-Kick:

- a) When the whole of the ball passes over the goal line, excluding that portion between the goal posts, either in the air or on the ground, having last been played by the defending team, a member of the attacking team shall take a corner kick.
- b) Procedure:
 - i) The ball is placed inside the corner arc at the nearest corner flag-post.
 - ii) The corner flag-post is not moved.
 - iii) Opponents must remain a reasonable distance as deemed by the referee.
 - iv) The ball is kicked by a player of the attacking team.
 - v) The ball is in play when it is kicked and moves a full rotation.
 - vi) The kicker does not play the ball a second time until it has touched another player.
 - vii) Goals may be scored on corner-kicks by 5v5, 7v7 and 9v9 teams without a secondary touch. Therefore, corner kicks in these games are direct kicks.

25) Discretionary Fouls:

- a) Offenses resulting in ejections from the field of play or cautions are at the discretion of the referee for any infraction.
- b) If a player is shown a red card and removed, the offending team will play down 1 player.
- c) A player or coach shall be shown the red card, sent off the field of play and suspended for a minimum of one game if he/she commits any of the following on or off the field:
 - i) Is guilty of violent conduct.

- ii) Uses foul or abusive language.
 - iii) Spits at an opponent or any other person.
 - iv) Receives a second caution in the same game.
- d) A player or coach may be cautioned and shown a yellow card if he/she commits any of the following offenses:
- i) A player or coach is guilty of unsporting behavior.
 - ii) Shows dissent by word or action.
 - iii) Persistently infringes the Laws of the game.
 - iv) Delays the restart of play.
 - v) Fails to respect the required distance when play is restarted with a corner kick, goal kick or free kick.
 - vi) Enters or re-enters the field of play without the referee's permission. Deliberately leaves the field of play without the referee's permission.
 - vii) Coaches may applaud a goal from the sideline but coaches may not enter the field to celebrate a goal.
 - viii) Denies the opposing team a goal or goal scoring opportunity by deliberately handling the ball (not applicable for goalkeeper within his/her own penalty area).
 - ix) If play is stopped by reason of a player being ordered from the field for an offense without a separate breach of a rule having been committed, the game shall be resumed by an indirect or direct free kick awarded to the opposing side from the place where the infraction occurred.

26) Discipline:

- a) Players may be withheld from a game for disciplinary reasons, by the coach, when it has been reported to the PSO Soccer Director and the child's parents prior to the game. Each disciplinary action by the coach serves as a written complaint of misconduct, with three disciplinary actions during the season requiring a review of the player by the soccer leadership team and PSO Director.
- b) Coaches may automatically be withheld from any number of games for disciplinary reasons, by the league, when it has been reported to the Soccer Director by the referee that the coach has received a red or yellow card caution during a game.
- c) Head Coaches will be held responsible for any misbehavior on the part of their team's spectators, parents, coaches, players and themselves. This includes any foul and abusive language and ANY COMMENTS directed toward the referees, league officials, opposing players, coaches and parents. Offenders can be ejected from the field by the referee or a League Official, and the team of the offending party will forfeit the game AND possible disciplinary action to the coach in charge at the time of the offense, i.e. future game suspensions.

27) Referees for all Grades:

- a) U4 coed games will have no referee.
- b) 4v4 and 5v5 games will have one referee.
- c) 7v7 will have two referees.
- d) 9v9 will have one center referee and two linesmen.

- e) **The referee(s) has jurisdiction from the time the referee arrives at the field of play. The referee's decision on points of fact connected with the play shall be final.**
- f) The referee can stop the game for infringement of the rules and can suspend or terminate the game whenever the referee deems such stoppage necessary, for example, severe weather, interference by spectators and/or coaches.
- g) The referee can eject from play any player or coach guilty of violent conduct or repetitious infringement of playing rules. A player or coach banished by the referee is to be reported to the PSO Soccer Director and/or League Official.
- h) The referee(s) shall allow no persons other than the players to enter the field of play without their permission.
- i) The referee may stop the game if, in the referee's opinion, a player has been injured and shall have the player removed as soon as possible from the field of play. All coaches shall be consulted in case of injured players.
- j) In cases of rule violations, where a whistle would be disadvantageous to the "fouled" team, the referee may signal "play on" and not stop play for the rule violation. This is called "playing the advantage."

28) Game Requirements:

- a) **Each player must play at least 50% of each game. It is up to the individual player's parent to let PSO know if their own child is not playing at least 50% of each game. PSO staff, volunteers and referees are unable to monitor and enforce playing time.**
- b) A player that arrives after the beginning of the game may play 50% of the remainder of the game.
- c) **Teams that are not ready to play within ten (10) minutes of published starting time will forfeit the game.**

29) Method of Scoring for League (U7-12 divisions only):

- a) Forfeiture: The score for a forfeit victory is 3-0. The following constitutes a game forfeiture:
 - (1) Fielding an ineligible player or a player under suspension.
 - (2) A suspended coach appearing at a game.
 - (3) Failure to field a team with more than the minimum number of players within time appropriate parameters of the scheduled starting time **(10 minutes after scheduled start time)** according to the referee's watch.

30) Game Protests:

- a) Protests pertaining to any call by the referee(s) will not be considered.
- b) The only infractions that PSO soccer will recognize are the ineligibility of a player. (Not on roster.)

31) Refund of Registration Fee:

- a) No refund will be paid to anyone after the first practice.
 - b) If a refund is wanted before the first practice, a \$25.00 administrative fee will be incurred.
 - c) A full refund of the registration fee will be made if a player registers and PSO cannot provide a team.
- 32) Communication policy for soccer league concerns: To ensure clear and effective communication, only head coaches are permitted to contact the PSO Soccer Director regarding any concerns or issues related to games, refereeing, or league matters. Parents with questions or concerns should address them directly with their team's head coach, who can then escalate the matter if necessary. This policy helps streamline communication and allows the league to address concerns in an organized and efficient manner.
- 33) The PSO soccer director can add, change, modify or delete any rules at any time before, during or after the season. Modification to the schedule will also fall under this rule.**